



NYSE Domestic Company Annual CEO Certification

Company:

Symbol:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Please check the box next to the appropriate certification applicable to the Company.

As the Chief Executive Officer and as required by Section 303A.12(a) of the New York Stock Exchange Listed Company Manual,

I hereby certify that as of the date hereof I am not aware of any violation by the Company of NYSE's corporate governance listing standards.

or

I hereby certify that as of the date hereof the Company is non-compliant with the NYSE's corporate governance listing standards. Please explain the reasons below or indicate that the Company has notified the Exchange pursuant to Section 303A.12(b) and disclosed on the Company's most recent Domestic Company Section 303A Annual Affirmation.

By:

Title:

Date submitted:

Telephone number:

E-mail address:

Signature: /s/