Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * <mark>24</mark>			CHANGE COMMIS ON, D.C. 20549 n 19b-4		File No. * SR 2021 - * 107 No. (req. for Amendments *)			
Filing by NYS	E Arca, Inc.							
Pursuant to Ru	le 19b-4 under the Securities Exchan	nge Act of 1934						
Initial * ✓	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)(2) * Section 19(b)((A) * Section 19(b)(3)(B) *			
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		Rule 19b-4(f)(1) 19b-4(f)(2) 19b-4(f)(3) ✓	19b-4(f)(4) 19b-4(f)(5) 19b-4(f)(6)			
Notice of pro	oposed change pursuant to the Payr (e)(1) *	nent, Clearing, and Settle Section 806(e)(2) *	ment Act of 2010	Security-Based Swap Securities Exchange Section 3C(b)(2) *	o Submission pursuant to the Act of 1934			
Exhibit 2 Se	ent As Paper Document	Exhibit 3 Sent As Pa	aper Document					
	on rief description of the action (limit 25 xtending the expiration date of the te							
Provide the	nformation name, telephone number, and e-ma respond to questions and comments		n the staff of the self-i	regulatory organization				
First Name	* David	Last Name *	De Gregorio					
Title *	Associate General Counsel, NYS	Associate General Counsel, NYSE Group, Inc.						
E-mail *	David.DeGregorio@ice.com							
Telephone '	* <mark>(212) 656-4166</mark>	Fax	(212) 656-8101					
Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange of 1934, NYSE Arca, Inc. has duty caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duty authorized. Date 12/27/2021								
Ву	Martha Redding		Assistant Secretary					
NOTE: Clickin form. A digital	(Name *) g the signature block at right will initiate digitally signature is as legally binding as a physical sign his form cannot be changed.	signing the	Martha Redding	Digitally signed by Martha Redding Date: 2021.12.27 17:13:10 -05'00'				

			SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549			
		Fo	or complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.			
Form 19b-4 Information *		*	The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine			
Add	Remove	View	whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.			
SEC Sub of	NYSE Arca C	OVID Temp				
Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change *		posed Rule	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register			
Add	Remove	View	Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules m			
Ex. 1 SEC Sub of NYSE Arca COVID		Arca COVID	include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines wi result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)			
Rule Chang Submissior	Notice of Pr je, Security-E n, or Advance Agencies * Remove	Based Swap	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)			
	lotices, Writt s, Other Com	en Comments, munications	Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G.			
	Form, Report	, or	Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help			
Questionna Add	aire Remove	View	implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document			
Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies Add Remove View			The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.			
Exhibit 5 - Add	Proposed Ru Remove	le Text View	The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change			
Add Remove View		View	If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes a being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment sh be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.			

1. <u>Text of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² NYSE Arca, Inc. ("NYSE Arca" or the "Exchange") proposes extending the expiration date of the temporary amendments to Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022, in conformity with recent changes by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA"). The proposed rule change would not make any changes to the text of NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830.

A notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal</u> <u>Register</u> is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

- (b) The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will have any direct effect, or any significant indirect effect, on any other Exchange rule in effect at the time of this filing.
- (c) Not applicable.

2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

Senior management has approved the proposed rule change pursuant to authority delegated to it by the Board of the Exchange. No further action is required under the Exchange's governing documents. Therefore, the Exchange's internal procedures with respect to the proposed rule change are complete.

The person on the Exchange staff prepared to respond to questions and comments on the proposed rule change is:

David De Gregorio Associate General Counsel NYSE Group, Inc. (212) 656-4166

- 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change
 - (a) <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes extending the expiration date of the temporary

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

amendments as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85³ to Rules 10.9261 (Evidence and Procedure in Hearing) and 10.9830 (Hearing) from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022, to harmonize with recent changes by FINRA to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments to its Rules 9261 and 9830. SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 temporarily granted to the Chief or Deputy Chief Hearing Officer the authority to order that hearings be conducted by video conference if warranted by public health risks posed by in-person hearings during the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. The proposed rule change would not make any changes to the text of Exchange Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830.⁴

Background

In 2019, NYSE Arca adopted disciplinary rules based on the text of the Rule 8000 and Rule 9000 Series of its affiliate NYSE American LLC ("NYSE American"), with certain changes. The NYSE American disciplinary rules are, in turn, substantially the same as the Rule 8000 Series and Rule 9000 Series of FINRA and the New York Stock Exchange LLC.⁵ The NYSE Arca disciplinary rules were implemented on May 27, 2019.⁶

In adopting disciplinary rules modeled on FINRA's rules, NYSE Arca adopted the hearing and evidentiary processes set forth in Rule 10.9261 and in Rule 10.9830 for hearings in matters involving temporary and permanent cease and desist orders under the Rule 10.9800 Series. As adopted, the text of Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 are substantially the same as the FINRA rules with certain modifications.⁷

In response to the COVID-19 global health crisis and the corresponding need to restrict in-person activities, on August 31, 2020, FINRA filed with the Commission a proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness, SR-FINRA-2020-027, which allowed FINRA's Office of Hearing Officers ("OHO") to

³ <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90088 (October 5, 2020), 85 FR 64186 (October 9, 2020) (SR-NYSEArca-2020-85) ("SR-NYSEArca-2020-85").

⁴ The Exchange may submit a separate rule filing to extend the expiration date of the proposed extension beyond March 31, 2022 if the Exchange requires additional temporary relief from the rule requirements identified in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85. The amended NYSE Arca rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and any extension thereof.

⁵ <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 85639 (April 12, 2019), 84 FR 16346 (April 18, 2019) (SR-NYSEArca-2019-15) ("2019 Notice").

⁶ <u>See NYSE Arca Equities RB-19-060 & NYSE Arca Options RB-19-02 (April 26, 2019).</u>

⁷ <u>See</u> 2019 Notice, 84 FR at 16365 & 16373-4.

conduct hearings, on a temporary basis, by video conference, if warranted by the current COVID-19-related public health risks posed by an in-person hearing. Among the rules FINRA amended were Rules 9261 and 9830.⁸

Given that FINRA and OHO administers disciplinary hearings on the Exchange's behalf, and that the public health concerns addressed by FINRA's amendments apply equally to Exchange disciplinary hearings, on September 23, 2020, the Exchange filed to temporarily amend Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to permit FINRA to conduct virtual hearings on its behalf.⁹ In December 2020, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2020-042, to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments in SR-FINRA-2020-027 from December 31, 2020, to April 30, 2021.¹⁰ On December 22, 2020, the Exchange similarly filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to April 30, 2021.¹¹ On April 1, 2021, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2021-006, to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261 and 9830 from April 30, 2021, to August 31, 2021.¹² On April 20, 2021, the Exchange filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to August 31, 2021.¹³ On August 13, 2021, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2021-019, to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261 and 9830 from August 31, 2021, to December 31, 2021.¹⁴ On August 27, 2021, the Exchange filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to December 31, 2021, after which the temporary amendments will expire absent another proposed rule change filing by the Exchange.¹⁵

- ¹¹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90820 (December 30, 2020), 86 FR 647 (January 6, 2021) (SR- NYSEArca-2020-116).
- See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91495 (April 7, 2021), 86 FR
 19306 (April 13, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-006).
- See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91633 (April 22, 2021), 86 FR 22474 (April 28, 2021) (SR-NYSEArca-2021-27).
- ¹⁴ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 92685 (August 17, 2021), 86 FR 47169 (August 23, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-019).
- See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 92909 (September 9, 2021), 86 FR
 51415 (September 15, 2021) (SR-NYSEArca-2021-76).

 <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 89737 (September 2, 2020), 85 FR
 55712 (September 9, 2020) (SR-FINRA-2020-027) ("SR-FINRA-2020-027").

⁹ <u>See note 3, supra.</u>

 <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90619 (December 9, 2020), 85 FR 81250 (December 15, 2020) (SR-FINRA-2020-042).

While there are signs of improvement, FINRA has determined that much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The presence of the Delta variant, dissimilar vaccination rates throughout the United States, and the uptick in transmissions in many locations indicate that COVID-19 remains an active and real public health concern.¹⁶ Due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions,¹⁷ FINRA believes that there is a continued need for temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021.¹⁸ On December 7, 2021, FINRA accordingly filed to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261 and 9830 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022.¹⁹

16 See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93758 (December 13, 2021), 86 FR 71695 (December 17, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-031) ("SR-FINRA-2021-031"). FINRA noted that, for example, President Joe Biden on July 29, 2021, announced several measures to increase the number of people vaccinated against COVID-19 and to slow the spread of the Delta variant, including strengthening safety protocols for federal government employees and contractors. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/07/29/factsheet-president-biden-to-announce-new-actions-to-getmore-americansvaccinated-and-slow-the-spread-of-the-delta-variant/. Thereafter, the Biden Administration announced on November 4, 2021, details of two major vaccination policies to further help fight COVID-19. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/11/04/factsheet-biden-administration-announces-details-of-twomajor-vaccination-policies/. Most recently, President Biden announced several new actions to help protect Americans against the Delta and Omicron variants. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/12/02/factsheet-president-biden-announces-new-actions-to-protectamericans-against-thedelta-and-omicron-variants-as-we-battle-covid-19-thiswinter/. See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695, n. 6.

¹⁷ For instance, FINRA noted that the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention ("CDC") recently announced that the first confirmed case of COVID-19 caused by the Omicron variant was detected in the United States. <u>See https://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2021/s1201-omicron-variant.html</u>. The CDC also recommends that fully vaccinated people wear a mask in public indoor settings in areas of substantial or high transmission and noted that fully vaccinated people might choose to wear a mask regardless of the level of transmission, particularly if they are immunocompromised or at increased risk for severe disease from COVID-19. <u>See https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-</u> ncov/vaccines/fully-vaccinated-guidance.html. Furthermore, as FINRA also noted, numerous states currently have COVID-19 restrictions in place. Six states (Hawaii, Illinois, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, and Washington) require most people to wear masks in indoor public places regardless of vaccination status, and

Proposed Rule Change

Consistent with FINRA's recent proposal, the Exchange proposes to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022.

As set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, while there are signs of improvement, much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The presence of the Delta variant, dissimilar vaccination rates throughout the United States, and the uptick in transmissions in many locations indicate that COVID-19 remains an active and real public health concern.²⁰ Due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions,²¹ FINRA believes that there is a continued need for temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021.²² FINRA accordingly proposed to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022.

The Exchange proposes to similarly extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022. The Exchange agrees with FINRA that, while there are signs of improvement, much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The Exchange also agrees that, due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions, for the reasons set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, there is a continued need for this temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021. The proposed change would permit OHO to continue to assess, based on critical COVID-19 data and criteria and the guidance of health and safety of the hearing participants such that the hearing should proceed by video conference. As noted in SR-FINRA-2021-031, in deciding whether to schedule a hearing by video conference, OHO may consider a variety of other factors in addition to COVID-19 trends. Similarly, as noted in

- ¹⁸ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695-96.</u>
- ¹⁹ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695.</u>
- \underline{See} note 16, \underline{supra} .
- $\underline{\text{See}}$ note 17, $\underline{\text{supra}}$.
- ²² <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695.</u>

three states (California, Connecticut, and New York) have mask mandates in indoor public places for those individuals who are unvaccinated. Several other states have mask mandates in certain settings, such as healthcare facilities, schools, and correctional facilities. <u>See</u> SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71696, n. 7.

SR-FINRA-2021-031, in SR-FINRA-2020-027, FINRA provided a nonexhaustive list of other factors OHO may take into consideration, including a hearing participant's individual health concerns and access to the connectivity and technology necessary to participate in a video conference hearing.²³ The Exchange believes that this is a reasonable procedure to continue to follow for hearings under Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 chaired by a FINRA employee.

As noted below, the Exchange has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness and has requested that the SEC waive the requirement that the proposed rule change not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, so the Exchange can implement the proposed rule change immediately.

(b) <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The proposed rule change is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,²⁴ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5),²⁵ in particular, because it is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to, and perfect the mechanism of, a free and open market and a national market system and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is designed to provide a fair procedure for the disciplining of members and persons associated with members, consistent with Sections 6(b)(7) and 6(d) of the Act.²⁶

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change supports the objectives of the Act by providing greater harmonization between Exchange rules and FINRA rules of similar purpose, resulting in less burdensome and more efficient regulatory compliance. As such, the proposed rule change will foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities and will remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system.

The proposed rule change, which extends the expiration date of the temporary amendments to Exchange rules consistent with FINRA's extension to its Rules 9261 and 9830 as set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, will permit the Exchange to continue to effectively conduct hearings during the COVID-19 pandemic. Given the current and frequently changing COVID-19 conditions and the uncertainty around when those conditions will see meaningful, widespread and sustained improvement, without this relief allowing OHO to proceed by video conference,

²³ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695, n. 13.</u>

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

²⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

²⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(7) & 78f(d).

some or all hearings may have to be postponed. The ability to conduct hearings by video conference will permit the adjudicatory functions of the Exchange's disciplinary rules to continue unabated, thereby avoiding protracted delays. The Exchange believes that this is especially important in matters where temporary and permanent cease and desist orders are sought because the proposed rule change would enable those hearings to continue to proceed without delay, thereby enabling the Exchange to continue to take immediate action to stop significant, ongoing customer harm, to the benefit of the investing public.

As set forth in detail in the SR-NYSEArca-2020-85, the temporary relief to permit hearings to be conducted via video conference maintains fair process and will continue to provide fair process consistent with Sections 6(b)(7) and 6(d) of the Act²⁷ while striking an appropriate balance between providing fair process and enabling the Exchange to fulfill its statutory obligations to protect investors and maintain fair and orderly markets while avoiding the COVID-19-related public health risks for hearing participants. The Exchange notes that this proposal, like, like SR-NYSEArca-2020-85, provides only temporary relief. As proposed, the changes would be in place through March 31, 2022. As noted in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 and above, the amended rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and, if applicable, any extension thereof.

Accordingly, the proposed rule change extending this temporary relief is in the public interest and consistent with the Act's purpose.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed temporary rule change will impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed rule change is not intended to address competitive issues but is rather intended solely to provide continued temporary relief given the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic and the related health and safety risks of conducting in-person activities. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change will prevent unnecessary impediments to critical adjudicatory processes and its ability to fulfill its statutory obligations to protect investors and maintain fair and orderly markets that would otherwise result if the temporary amendments were to expire on December 31, 2021.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received written comments on the proposed rule change.

6. <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u>

²⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(7) & 78f(d).

Not applicable.

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated</u> <u>Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

The Exchange believes that the proposal qualifies for immediate effectiveness upon filing as a "non-controversial" rule change in accordance with Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act²⁸ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder.²⁹

The Exchange asserts that the proposed rule change (i) will not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest, (ii) will not impose any significant burden on competition, and (iii) by its terms, will not become operative for 30 days after the date of this filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. In addition, the Exchange provided the Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate.

The Exchange believes that this filing is non-controversial and eligible to become effective immediately because the proposal promotes uniformity in disciplinary rules across self-regulatory organizations and thereby enables the Exchange to continue conducting disciplinary hearings during the COVID-19 pandemic. The Exchange further believes that the proposed rule change would not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest or impose any significant burden on competition because the temporary extension is based on FINRA Rules 9261 and 9830 as set forth in SR-FINRA-2020-027. As noted above, the proposal, like SR-NYSEArca-2020-85, provides only temporary relief and would be in place through March 31, 2022. As noted in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 and above, the amended rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and, if applicable, any extension thereof. Moreover, the proposed rule change is not intended to address competitive issues but rather is concerned solely with extending temporary relief given the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The Exchange requests that the Commission waive the requirement that the proposed rule change, by its terms, not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing as set forth in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii),³⁰ so that the proposed rule change may become operative immediately. Waiver of the operative delay would allow the proposed changes, which are designed to minimize disruptions to the

²⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²⁹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

³⁰ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

adjudicatory process in order to maintain fair processes and fulfill its obligations to protect investors and maintain fair and orderly markets, to be operative on the date of filing. Given that the need for the temporary relief provided originally by FINRA in its previous filings persists, waiving the 30-day operative delay would provide continuation and an uninterrupted extension of this necessary relief.³¹ For the foregoing reasons, the Exchange believes that waiver of the 30-day operative delay is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

For the foregoing reasons, this rule filing qualifies for immediate effectiveness as a "non-controversial" rule change under paragraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4.³² At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization</u> or of the Commission

The proposed rule change is based on the changes to FINRA Rules 9261 and 9830 set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031.

9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u>

Not applicable.

10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

11. Exhibits

Exhibit 1 – Form of Notice of Proposed Rule Change for Federal Register.

³¹ The Exchange notes waiver of the 30-day operative period is consistent with previous extensions of this temporary relief. <u>See</u>, <u>e.g.</u>, SR-NYSEArca-2021-76, <u>supra</u> note 15.

³² 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

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EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34- ; File No. SR-NYSEARCA-2021-107)

[Date]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; NYSE Arca, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Extending the Expiration Date of the temporary Amendments to Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1)¹ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act")² and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,³ notice is hereby given that, on December 27, 2021, NYSE Arca, Inc. ("NYSE Arca" or the "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by the self-regulatory organization. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the</u> <u>Proposed Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes extending the expiration date of the temporary amendments to Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022, in conformity with recent changes by the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA"). The proposed rule change would not make any changes to the text of NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830. The proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at <u>www.nyse.com</u>, at the

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 15 U.S.C. 78a.

³ 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

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principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the self-regulatory organization included statements concerning the purpose of, and basis for, the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of those statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant parts of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and the</u> <u>Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes extending the expiration date of the temporary amendments as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85⁴ to Rules 10.9261 (Evidence and Procedure in Hearing) and 10.9830 (Hearing) from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022, to harmonize with recent changes by FINRA to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments to its Rules 9261 and 9830. SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 temporarily granted to the Chief or Deputy Chief Hearing Officer the authority to order that hearings be conducted by video conference if warranted by public health risks posed by in-person hearings during the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. The proposed rule change would not make any changes to the text of Exchange Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830.⁵

⁴ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90088 (October 5, 2020), 85 FR 64186 (October 9, 2020) (SR-NYSEArca-2020-85) ("SR-NYSEArca-2020-85").

⁵ The Exchange may submit a separate rule filing to extend the expiration date of the proposed extension beyond March 31, 2022 if the Exchange requires additional temporary relief from the rule requirements identified in SR-

Background

In 2019, NYSE Arca adopted disciplinary rules based on the text of the Rule 8000 and Rule 9000 Series of its affiliate NYSE American LLC ("NYSE American"), with certain changes. The NYSE American disciplinary rules are, in turn, substantially the same as the Rule 8000 Series and Rule 9000 Series of FINRA and the New York Stock Exchange LLC.⁶ The NYSE Arca disciplinary rules were implemented on May 27, 2019.⁷

In adopting disciplinary rules modeled on FINRA's rules, NYSE Arca adopted the hearing and evidentiary processes set forth in Rule 10.9261 and in Rule 10.9830 for hearings in matters involving temporary and permanent cease and desist orders under the Rule 10.9800 Series. As adopted, the text of Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 are substantially the same as the FINRA rules with certain modifications.⁸

In response to the COVID-19 global health crisis and the corresponding need to restrict in-person activities, on August 31, 2020, FINRA filed with the Commission a proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness, SR-FINRA-2020-027, which allowed FINRA's Office of Hearing Officers ("OHO") to conduct hearings, on a temporary basis, by video conference, if warranted by the current COVID-19-related public health risks posed by an in-person hearing. Among the rules FINRA amended were Rules 9261 and

⁸ <u>See</u> 2019 Notice, 84 FR at 16365 & 16373-4.

NYSEArca-2020-85. The amended NYSE Arca rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and any extension thereof.

⁶ <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 85639 (April 12, 2019), 84 FR 16346 (April 18, 2019) (SR-NYSEArca-2019-15) ("2019 Notice").

 ⁷ <u>See</u> NYSE Arca Equities RB-19-060 & NYSE Arca Options RB-19-02 (April 26, 2019).

9830.⁹

Given that FINRA and OHO administers disciplinary hearings on the Exchange's behalf, and that the public health concerns addressed by FINRA's amendments apply equally to Exchange disciplinary hearings, on September 23, 2020, the Exchange filed to temporarily amend Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to permit FINRA to conduct virtual hearings on its behalf.¹⁰ In December 2020, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2020-042, to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments in SR-FINRA-2020-027 from December 31, 2020, to April 30, 2021.¹¹ On December 22, 2020, the Exchange similarly filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to April 30, 2021.¹² On April 1, 2021, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2021-006, to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261 and 9830 from April 30, 2021, to August 31, 2021.¹³ On April 20, 2021, the Exchange filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830 to August 31, 2021.¹⁴ On August 13, 2021, FINRA filed a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2021-019, to extend the expiration date of the temporary amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261

 ⁹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 89737 (September 2, 2020), 85 FR
 55712 (September 9, 2020) (SR-FINRA-2020-027) ("SR-FINRA-2020-027").

¹⁰ <u>See note 4, supra.</u>

¹¹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90619 (December 9, 2020), 85 FR 81250 (December 15, 2020) (SR-FINRA-2020-042).

¹² <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 90820 (December 30, 2020), 86 FR 647 (January 6, 2021) (SR- NYSEArca-2020-116).

¹³ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91495 (April 7, 2021), 86 FR 19306 (April 13, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-006).

¹⁴ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 91633 (April 22, 2021), 86 FR 22474 (April 28, 2021) (SR-NYSEArca-2021-27).

and 9830 from August 31, 2021, to December 31, 2021.¹⁵ On August 27, 2021, the

Exchange filed to extend the temporary amendments to Rule 10.9261 and Rule 10.9830

to December 31, 2021, after which the temporary amendments will expire absent another

proposed rule change filing by the Exchange.¹⁶

While there are signs of improvement, FINRA has determined that much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The presence of the Delta variant, dissimilar vaccination rates throughout the United States, and the uptick in transmissions in many locations indicate that COVID-19 remains an active and real public health concern.¹⁷ Due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions,¹⁸

¹⁵ <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 92685 (August 17, 2021), 86 FR 47169 (August 23, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-019).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 92909 (September 9, 2021), 86 FR 51415 (September 15, 2021) (SR-NYSEArca-2021-76).

¹⁷ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93758 (December 13, 2021), 86 FR 71695 (December 17, 2021) (SR-FINRA-2021-031) ("SR-FINRA-2021-031"). FINRA noted that, for example, President Joe Biden on July 29, 2021, announced several measures to increase the number of people vaccinated against COVID-19 and to slow the spread of the Delta variant, including strengthening safety protocols for federal government employees and contractors. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/07/29/factsheet-president-biden-to-announce-new-actions-to-getmore-americansvaccinated-and-slow-the-spread-of-the-delta-variant/. Thereafter, the Biden Administration announced on November 4, 2021, details of two major vaccination policies to further help fight COVID-19. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/11/04/factsheet-biden-administration-announces-details-of-twomajor-vaccination-policies/. Most recently, President Biden announced several new actions to help protect Americans against the Delta and Omicron variants. See https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2021/12/02/factsheet-president-biden-announces-new-actions-to-protectamericans-against-thedelta-and-omicron-variants-as-we-battle-covid-19-thiswinter/. See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695, n. 6.

¹⁸ For instance, FINRA noted that the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

FINRA believes that there is a continued need for temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021.¹⁹ On December 7, 2021, FINRA accordingly filed to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to, among other rules, FINRA Rule 9261 and 9830 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022.²⁰

Proposed Rule Change

Consistent with FINRA's recent proposal, the Exchange proposes to extend the

expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and

10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31,

2022.

As set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, while there are signs of improvement, much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The presence of the Delta variant, dissimilar vaccination rates throughout the United States, and the uptick in transmissions in many

¹⁹ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695-96.</u>

^{(&}quot;CDC") recently announced that the first confirmed case of COVID-19 caused by the Omicron variant was detected in the United States. See https://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2021/s1201-omicron-variant.html. The CDC also recommends that fully vaccinated people wear a mask in public indoor settings in areas of substantial or high transmission and noted that fully vaccinated people might choose to wear a mask regardless of the level of transmission, particularly if they are immunocompromised or at increased risk for severe disease from COVID-19. See https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019ncov/vaccines/fully-vaccinated-guidance.html. Furthermore, as FINRA also noted, numerous states currently have COVID-19 restrictions in place. Six states (Hawaii, Illinois, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, and Washington) require most people to wear masks in indoor public places regardless of vaccination status, and three states (California, Connecticut, and New York) have mask mandates in indoor public places for those individuals who are unvaccinated. Several other states have mask mandates in certain settings, such as healthcare facilities, schools, and correctional facilities. See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71696, n. 7.

²⁰ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695.</u>

locations indicate that COVID-19 remains an active and real public health concern.²¹ Due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions,²² FINRA believes that there is a continued need for temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021.²³ FINRA accordingly proposed to extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022.

The Exchange proposes to similarly extend the expiration date of the temporary rule amendments to NYSE Arca Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 as set forth in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 from December 31, 2021, to March 31, 2022. The Exchange agrees with FINRA that, while there are signs of improvement, much uncertainty remains for the coming months. The Exchange also agrees that, due to the uncertainty and the lack of a clear timeframe for a sustained and widespread abatement of COVID-19-related health concerns and corresponding restrictions, for the reasons set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, there is a continued need for this temporary relief beyond December 31, 2021. The proposed change would permit OHO to continue to assess, based on critical COVID-19 data and criteria and the guidance of health and safety of the hearing participants such that the hearing should proceed by video conference. As noted in SR-FINRA-2021-031, in deciding whether to schedule a hearing by video conference, OHO may consider a variety of other factors in addition to COVID-19 trends. Similarly, as noted in SR-

 $[\]frac{21}{21}$ <u>See note 17, supra.</u>

²² <u>See note 18, supra.</u>

²³ <u>See SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695.</u>

FINRA-2021-031, in SR-FINRA-2020-027, FINRA provided a non-exhaustive list of other factors OHO may take into consideration, including a hearing participant's individual health concerns and access to the connectivity and technology necessary to participate in a video conference hearing.²⁴ The Exchange believes that this is a reasonable procedure to continue to follow for hearings under Rules 10.9261 and 10.9830 chaired by a FINRA employee.

As noted below, the Exchange has filed the proposed rule change for immediate effectiveness and has requested that the SEC waive the requirement that the proposed rule change not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, so the Exchange can implement the proposed rule change immediately.

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The proposed rule change is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,²⁵ in general, and furthers the objectives of Section 6(b)(5),²⁶ in particular, because it is designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to, and perfect the mechanism of, a free and open market and a national market system and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is designed to provide a fair procedure for the disciplining of members and persons associated with members, consistent with Sections 6(b)(7) and 6(d)

²⁴ <u>See</u> SR-FINRA-2021-031, 86 FR at 71695, n. 13.

²⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

²⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

of the Act.²⁷

The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change supports the objectives of the Act by providing greater harmonization between Exchange rules and FINRA rules of similar purpose, resulting in less burdensome and more efficient regulatory compliance. As such, the proposed rule change will foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in facilitating transactions in securities and will remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system.

The proposed rule change, which extends the expiration date of the temporary amendments to Exchange rules consistent with FINRA's extension to its Rules 9261 and 9830 as set forth in SR-FINRA-2021-031, will permit the Exchange to continue to effectively conduct hearings during the COVID-19 pandemic. Given the current and frequently changing COVID-19 conditions and the uncertainty around when those conditions will see meaningful, widespread and sustained improvement, without this relief allowing OHO to proceed by video conference, some or all hearings may have to be postponed. The ability to conduct hearings by video conference will permit the adjudicatory functions of the Exchange's disciplinary rules to continue unabated, thereby avoiding protracted delays. The Exchange believes that this is especially important in matters where temporary and permanent cease and desist orders are sought because the proposed rule change would enable those hearings to continue to proceed without delay, thereby enabling the Exchange to continue to take immediate action to stop significant, ongoing customer harm, to the benefit of the investing public.

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¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b)(7) & 78f(d).

As set forth in detail in the SR-NYSEArca-2020-85, the temporary relief to permit hearings to be conducted via video conference maintains fair process and will continue to provide fair process consistent with Sections 6(b)(7) and 6(d) of the Act²⁸ while striking an appropriate balance between providing fair process and enabling the Exchange to fulfill its statutory obligations to protect investors and maintain fair and orderly markets while avoiding the COVID-19-related public health risks for hearing participants. The Exchange notes that this proposal, like, like SR-NYSEArca-2020-85, provides only temporary relief. As proposed, the changes would be in place through March 31, 2022. As noted in SR-NYSEArca-2020-85 and above, the amended rules will revert back to their original state at the conclusion of the temporary relief period and, if applicable, any extension thereof.

Accordingly, the proposed rule change extending this temporary relief is in the public interest and consistent with the Act's purpose.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed temporary rule change will impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The proposed rule change is not intended to address competitive issues but is rather intended solely to provide continued temporary relief given the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic and the related health and safety risks of conducting in-person activities. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change will prevent unnecessary impediments to critical adjudicatory processes and its ability to fulfill its statutory obligations to protect investors and maintain fair and orderly markets that would

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¹⁵ U.S.C. 78f(b)(7) & 78f(d).

otherwise result if the temporary amendments were to expire on December 31, 2021.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

No written comments were solicited or received with respect to the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The Exchange has filed the proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act²⁹ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder.³⁰ Because the proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative prior to 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest, the proposed rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) thereunder.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6)³¹ normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of the filing. However, pursuant to Rule 19b4(f)(6)(iii),³² the Commission may designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Exchange has asked the Commission to waive the 30-day operative delay so that the proposal may become operative immediately upon filing.

²⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

³⁰ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

³¹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

³² 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

At any time within 60 days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section $19(b)(2)(B)^{33}$ of the Act to determine whether the proposed rule change should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<u>http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</u>); or
- Send an e-mail to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2021-107 on the subject line.

Paper comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to: Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2021-107. This

file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one

³³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NYSEARCA-2021-107 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.³⁴

Eduardo A. Aleman Deputy Secretary

³⁴ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).